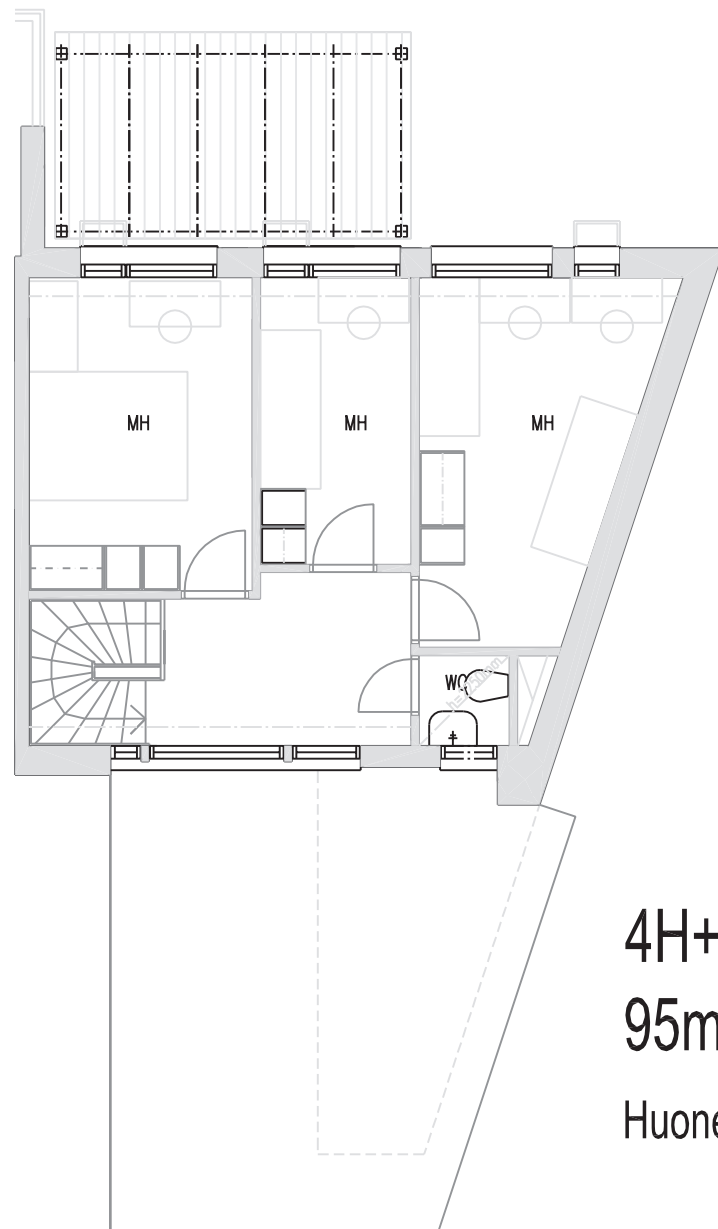
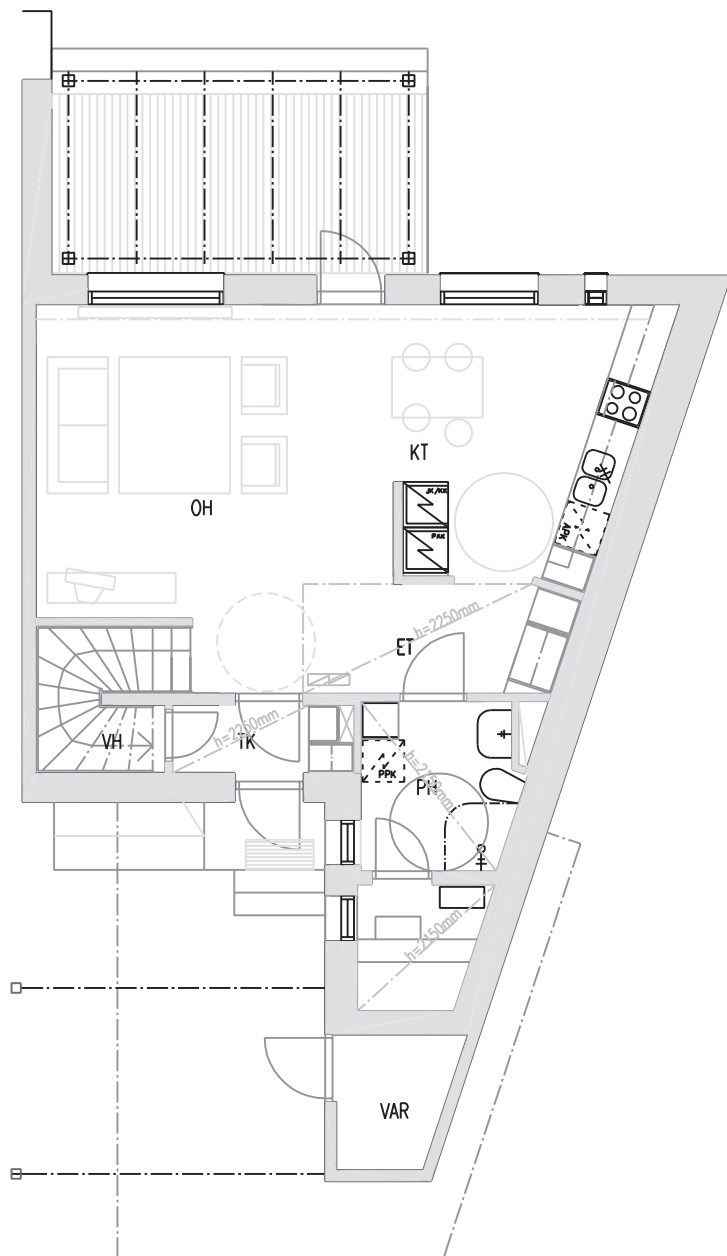




4H+K+S
95m²
Huoneisto 6